

# Maoz Azaryahu, PhD

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### Academic Ranks and Positions in Institutions of Higher Education

<b>Dates</b>	<b>Name of Institution and Department</b>	<b>Rank/Position</b>
1993	University of Haifa Department of Geography	Lecturer
1998-	University of Haifa Department of Geography	Senior Lecturer with tenure
2000	Penn State University Jewish Studies	Visiting Professor
2003-	University of Haifa Department of Geography	Associate Professor
2006-2007	University of Colorado at Boulder Department of Geography	Visiting Professor
2010	Brandeis University, Department of Anthropology	Visiting Professor, Schusterman Center for Israel Studies
2011	Department of Geography and Environmental Studies	Full Professor
2017	The Herzl Institute for the Study of Zionism	Director

### Member of Public Councils and Boards of Trustees

- Public Council, Rabin Center (2002-2005)
- Public Council, Yad ben-Zvi (2011-2015)
- Public Council, the Knesset Museum (2011-)
- Advisory Committee, IDF Museum (2012-2013)
- Public Council, Independence Hall (2014-)
- Public Council, Independence Trail, Tel Aviv (2017-)
- Board of Trustees, German Lost Art Foundation (2015-)

## PUBLICATIONS

### **Books, edited Books and Monographs**

**1991:** *Von Wilhelmplatz zu Thälmannplatz. Politische Symbole im Öffentlichen Leben der DDR 1945-1985*, Gerlingen: Bleicher Verlag.

**1995:** *State Cults. Celebrating Independence and Commemorating the Fallen in Israel 1948-1956*. Sede Boqer: Ben-Gurion University/Ben-Gurion Research Center, Sede Boqer (Hebrew).

**2000:** *Lokhamei Haghetaot. The Yitzhak Katzenelson Holocaust and Resistance Heritage Museum 1949-2000*, Beit Lokhamei Hagheta'ot (Hebrew).

**2005:** *Tel Aviv: The Real City*. Sede Boqer: Ben-Gurion University/ Ben-Gurion Research Center, Sede Boqer (Hebrew).

**2006:** *Tel Aviv: Mythography of a City*. Space, Place and Society Series, Syracuse: Syracuse University Press

**2009:** *Tel Aviv's Silver Jubilee: A Documentary Anthology*, Jerusalem: Carmel (co-editors: A. Golan and A. Dykman) (Hebrew).

**2012:** *Tel Aviv: The First Century. Vision, Myth and Reality*, Indiana University Press (co-editor: I. Troen).

**2012:** *The Architecture of the Military Cemeteries: The First Years*. Tel Hashomer: Ministry of Defense (Hebrew).

**2012:** *Namesakes: History and Politics of Street Names in Israel*. Jerusalem: Carmel (Hebrew).

**2015.** *Öffentliche Erinnerungen. Die Zivilgesellschaft, der Staat und die Gestaltung der nationalen Erinnerung in Israel*. In Marin-Luther-Universität Halle-Wittenberg, Internationales Graduiertenkolleg: „Formenwandel der Bürger-gesellschaft – Japan und Deutschland im Vergleich“ 18.

**2015.** *A Place for Memory. The Creation of a national Pantheon at Tel Aviv's Old Cemetery in the Yishuv Period*. Haifa: The Reuven Chaikin Chair for Geostrategy (Hebrew)

**2016.** *Narrating Space / Spatializing Narrative: Where narrative theory and geography meet*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State UP (co-authors: M. L. Ryan and K. E. Foote).

**2017.** *The Political Life of Urban Streetscapes: Naming, Politics and Place*, London and New York: Routledge (co-editors: R. Rose-Redwood and D. Alderman).

## **Articles in Journals and Chapters in Books**

**1986:** 'Street Names and Political Identity: The Case of East Berlin', *Journal of Contemporary History* 21, 581-604.

**1988:** 'What is to be Remembered: the Struggle over Street Names, Berlin 1921-1930', *Tel Aviver Jahrbuch für deutsche Geschichte* 17, 241-258.

**1990:** 'Renaming the Past. Changes in "City-Text" in Germany and Austria 1945-1947', *History & Memory* 2(2), 32-53.

**1991:** 'Die Umbenennung der Vergangenheit oder die Politik der Städtischen Architektur. Ost-Berlin 1990-1991'. *Zeitschrift für Volkskunde* 88(1), 16-29.

**1992:** 'Topographie der Erinnerung. Die Israelische Denkmäler der Unabhängigkeitskrieg', *Kritische Berichte* 20(3), 90-95.

**1992:** 'The Purge of Bismarck and Saladin. The Renaming of Streets in Haifa and East Berlin. A Comparative Study in Culture-Planning', *Poetics Today* 13(2), 351-367.

**1992:** 'War Memorials and the Commemoration of the Israeli War of Independence 1948-1956', *Studies in Zionism* 13(1), 57-77.

**1993:** 'From Remains to Relics: Authentic Monuments in the Israeli Landscape', *History & Memory* 5(2), 82-103.

**1993:** 'Tale of Two Cities. The Commemoration of Israel's War of Independence in Tel Aviv and Haifa. A Study in the Construction of Israeli Memory', *Cathedra* 68, 98-125 (Hebrew).

**1993:** "Monuments of Heroic Sacrifice in Jerusalem", in E. Shiller *Ariel* 91-92, 127-132 (Hebrew).

**1994:** 'The Mountain, the Wall and the Narrative of the Third Temple', *Compar(a)ison* 2, 109-126.

**1994:** 'Renaming Streets in East Berlin 1945-1991', in S. Volkov (ed.), *From Division to Unification: Germany 1945-1990*, Tel-Aviv: Am-Oved, 127-146 (Hebrew).

**1995:** 'The Monument of the 54th. Battalion of the Givati Brigade in Huleikat. A Study in the Commemoration of Israel's War of Independence', *Iyunim Bitkumat Israel*. 5, 336-363 (Hebrew).

**1996.:**'Water Towers in the Landscape of Memory: Negba, Yad Mordechai and Be'erot Yitzhak', *Cathedra* 79, 160-173 (Hebrew).

**1996:** 'The Power of Commemorative Street Names'. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, 14, 311-330.

**1996:** 'The spontaneous formation of memorial space. The Case of Kikar Rabin, Tel Aviv', *Area* 28, 501-513.

**1996:** 'Mount Herzl: The Creation of Israel's National Cemetery', *Israel Studies* 1(2), 46-74.

**1996:** 'The Topography of National Remembrance. Two Israeli Cases', in: Y. Gradus & G. Lipshitz, (eds.), *The Mosaic of Israeli Geography*, Beer Sheva: Ben Gurion University of the Negev Press, 253-260.

**1997:** 'German Reunification and the Politics of Street Names. The Case of East Berlin', *Political Geography* 16(6), 479-493.

**1997:** 'The Mythic Geography of 11th. of Adar: from Tel Hai to Biryat Yacov and Eilat', *Ofakim Be'geografia* 46-47, 9-20 (Hebrew).

**1997:** 'Zurück zur Vergangenheit? Die Strassennamen Ost-Berlins 1990-1994' in W. Speitkamp (ed.), *Denkmalsturz. Zur Konfliktgeschichte politischer Symbolik* Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 137-154.

**1998:** 'Jewish Tradition and National Cemeteries: Two Israeli Cases', in Harold Brodsky, ed., *Land and Community. Geography in Jewish Studies*, University Press of Maryland, 105-126 (co-author: Y. Bar-Gal).

**1999:** 'It is no Fairy Tale. Israel at 50', *Political Geography* 18(2), 131-147.

**1999:** 'Symbolic Places. A Study in the Geography of Zionist Mythology', *Transactions of British Geographers* 24(1), 109-123 (co-author: A. Kellerman).

**1999:** 'Golani or McDonald's Junction? A Case of a Contested Place in Israel', *The Professional Geographer*, 51(4), 481-492.

**1999:** 'Politicki simboli u svakidasnjici. Polisistemi pristup istrazivanju', *Etnoloska Tribina* 22 (Vol. 29), 255-273.

**1999:** 'On the Map', in D. Tartakover, ed. *A Trip Across the Country. Games from Mr. Barlevy's Store*, Tel Aviv: Museum of the Land of Israel, 43-45. (Hebrew) (co-author: Y. Bar-Gal).

**1999:** 'The Independence Day Military Parade. Political History of a Patriotic Ritual', in E. Lomsky-Feder, & E. Ben-Ari (eds.), *The Military and Militarism in Israeli Society*, Albany: SUNY, 89-116.

**1999:** 'On Currency Notes', in B. Donner (ed.), *Hebrew Graphics. Shamir Brothers Studio*, Tel Aviv: Tel Aviv Museum of Art, 60-65 (Hebrew).

**2000:** 'Israeli Securityscapes', in John R. Gold and G. Revill, (eds.), *Landscapes of Defence*, Harlow, England: Prentice Hall, 102-113.

**2000:** 'Commissioned Memory. The Politics of Commemoration: Two Contemporary German Cases', *Tel Aviv Jahrbuch für deutsche Geschichte* 28, 341-366.

**2000:** 'M'Israel. Notes on the Americanization of Israel', *Israel Studies* 5(1), 41-64.

**2001:** '(Re)Naming the Landscape. The Formation of the Hebrew Map of Israel, 1949-1960', *Journal of Historical Geography* 27(2), 178-195 (co-author: A. Golan).

**2001:** 'Water Towers. A Study in the Cultural Geography of Zionist Mythology', *Cultural Geographies* 8(3), 317-339.

**2001:** ' "Nature Gave us the Sea": A Cultural History of Tel Aviv's Beach, 1918-1948', *Ofakim Be'Geographia* 53, 95-112 (Hebrew).

**2001:** 'Hebrew and Hebraization. Aspects of Molding Cultural Identity', *Jewish Studies* 40, 77-88 (Hebrew).

**2001:** 'The Independence Day Parades: The first decade', in: B. Donner (ed.), *Pomp and Circumstance*, Tel Aviv: The Land of Israel Museum, 63-71 (Hebrew).

**2002:** 'Mapping the Nation. Street Names and Arab-Palestinian Identity: Three Case Studies', *Nations and Nationalism* 8(2), 195-213 (co-author: B. Kook-Doron).

**2002:** '(Re)Locating Redemption. Jerusalem: The Wall, Two Mountains, a Hill and the Narrative Construction of the Third Temple', *Modern Jewish Studies* 1(1), 22-35.

**2002:** 'Change and Continuity. Jewish Tradition and the Formation of Sovereignty Rites in Israel', in Z. Zameret and M. Bar-On, eds., *Israel: The First Decade*, Jerusalem: Yad Ben Zvi, 272-293 (Hebrew).

**2003:** 'RePlacing Memory. The ReOrientation of Buchenwald', *Cultural Geographies* 10(1), 1-20.

**2003:** 'Bab-el-Wad: the Remains of the Armored Vehicles', *Cathedra* 106, 119-138 (Hebrew).

**2003:** 'The design of cultural landscapes: Israeli water towers', *Motav* 11, 11-18 (Hebrew).

**2003:** 'The Tale of Two Monuments', in J. Baumel and T. Cohen (eds.), *Gender, Place and Memory in the Modern Jewish Experience* London and Portland: Or, Vallentine and Mitchell, 252-268.

**2004:** 'Zionist Homelands (and their Constitution) in Israeli Geography', *Social and Cultural Geography* 5(3), 497-515 (co-author: A. Golan).

**2004:** 'The Israeli Pavilion at the World's Fair, Brussels 1958', *Israel. A Journal for the Study of Zionism and the State of Israel. History, Culture, Society* 6, 1-30 (Hebrew)

**2004:** 'Noise and the Formation of Urban Space: Tel Aviv 1926-1940', *Iyunim Bitkumat Israel. Studies in Zionism, the Yishuv and the State of Israel* 14, 73-96 (Hebrew) (co-author: A. Golan).

**2004:** 'Naming the Streets of (Arab) Jerusalem during the British Mandate Period 1920-1948'. *Ofakim Be'geografia* 60-61, 299-308.

**2004:** 'Homelands. Zionist Landscapes of a Hebrew Homeland: Three Cases', in R. Robin & B. Strath, eds., *Homelands: Poetic Power and the Politics of Space*. Bruxelles: P.I.E.- Peter Lang, 149-164.

**2005:** 'The Beach at the End of the World. Eilat in Israeli Popular Culture', *Social and Cultural Geography* 6(1), 117-134.

**2005:** 'Mt. Herzl: Historical Outline of the National Cemetery in Jerusalem', *Ofakim Be'geografia* 64-65, 369-383 (Hebrew).

**2005:** 'Security, Landscape and Political Communication: the Case of Golani Junction', U. Lebel (ed.), *Security and Communication: Dynamic Relations*, Beer Sheva: Ben-Gurion University Press, 387-401 (Hebrew).

**2007:** 'Contested Beachscapes: Planning and debating Tel Aviv's Seashore in the 1930s', *Urban History* 34(2), 278-295 (co-author: A. Golan).

**2007:** 'Toward a Geography of Memory: Geographical Contribution to the Study of Commemoration and Memory', *Journal of Political and Military Sociology* 35(1), 125-144 (co-author: K. Foote).

**2007:** 'Tel Aviv – between center and periphery', in O. Heilbrunner and M. Levin (eds.), *Between Sderot and Sderot Rotschild: Center and Periphery in Israel*. Tel Aviv: Resling, 167-194 (Hebrew).

**2008:** 'Tel Aviv: Center, Periphery and the Cultural Geographies of an Aspiring Metropolis'. *Social and Cultural Geography* 9(3), 303-318.

**2008:** 'Historical Space as Narrative Medium: On the Configuration of Spatial Narratives of Time at Historical Sites' *GeoJournal* 73(3), 179-194 (co-author: K. Foote).

**2008:** 'Collective Memory and the Politics of Urban Space: an introduction', *GeoJournal* 73(3), 161-164 (co-author: R. Rose-Redwood and D. H. Alderman).

**2008:** 'The Formation of the Hebrew Sea in Pre-State Israel', *Modern Jewish Studies* 7(3), 251-267.

**2008:** 'State vs. Nation: Notes on Post-Nationalism', in N. Rothenberg and E. Schweid (eds.), *Studies on Jewish People, Identity and Nationality*. Jerusalem: Van Leer Institute and Ha'Kibbutz Ha'Meuchad, 33-44 (Hebrew).

**2008:** 'Local Commemoration. Names for the streets of Be'er Sheva: 1973-1998', in Y. Gradus and E. Meir-Glitzstein (eds.), *Be'er Sheva: Metropolis in the Making*, Beer Sheva: Ben-Gurion University Press, 197-216 (Hebrew).

**2009:** 'Tel Aviv Birthdays: Anniversary Celebrations of the First Hebrew City 1929-1959', *Israel Studies* 14(3), 1-20.

**2009:** 'Rabin Road. Toponymic Commemorations of Yitzhak Rabin in the Israeli Landscape 1995-2005', in I. Rosenson and O. Israeli (eds.), *Living in Spirit: Studies in Education and Security in Honor of Haim Israeli*, Tel Aviv: Ministry of Defense Press (Hebrew), 213-231.

**2009:** 'Naming the Past: Commemorative Street Names', in L. Berg and J. Vuolteenaho (eds.), *Critical Toponymies: Contested Politics of Place Naming*, Farnham: Ashgate, 53-70.

**2010:** 'Geographies of toponymic inscriptions: new directions in critical place-names studies', *Progress in Human Geography* 30(4), 468-486 (co-author: R. Rose-Redwood and D. H. Alderman).

**2011:** 'Public Controversy and Commemorative Failure: Tel Aviv's Monument to Holocaust and National Rebirth', *Israel Studies* 16(1), 129-148.

**2011:** 'The Critical Turn and Beyond: the Case of Commemorative Street Naming', *ACME (Critical Geographies)* 10(1), 28-33.

**2011:** 'The Politics of Commemorative Street Renaming: Berlin 1945-1948', *Journal of Historical Geography* 37(4), 483-492.

**2012:** 'Rabin's Road: The Politics of Toponymic Commemoration of Yitzhak Rabin in Israel'. *Political Geography* 31(1), 73-82.

**2012:** 'Renaming the Past in post-Nazi Germany: Insights into the politics of street naming in Mannheim and Potsdam'. *Cultural Geographies* 19(3), 383-398.

**2012:** 'Photography, Memory and Ethnic Cleansing: The Fate of the Jewish Quarter of Jerusalem, 1948—John Phillips's Pictorial Record', *Israel Studies* 17(2), 62-76 (co-authors: A. Golan).

**2012:** 'Hebrew, Arabic, English: The Politics of Multilingual Street Signs in Israeli Cities', *Social and Cultural Geography* 13(5), 461-480.

**2013:** 'Erinnerungsverpflichtung und Erinnerungsgewebe. Gefallenen-gedenken in Israel', in M. Hettling and J. Echternkamp (eds.), *Gefallenengedenken im globalen Vergleich*, Munich: Oldenburg, 253-280.

**2013:** 'The Herzliya Gymnasium Building; Between Nostalgia and Memory', in G. Raz, (ed.), *Gymnasium Days: The Herzliya Hebrew Gymnasium, 1905-1959*, Tel Aviv: The Eretz Israel Museum/the Hebrew Gymnasium "Herzliya", 71-82 (Hebrew).

**2013:** 'Commemorative Renaming of Streets: The Case of East Berlin 1945-1951', *Ofakim Be'geografia* 83, 22-39 (Hebrew).

**2013:** 'Memory in the Landscape: Invisible Memorials – Three Case-Studies', *Cathedra* 150, 211-238 (Hebrew).

**2014:** 'On Flags', in S. Shealtiel (ed.), *Raise the Flag! Flags of Hashomer Hazair. One Hundred Years of the Movement*, Givat Haviva: Yad Ya'ari, 12-27 (Hebrew, co-author: A. Berkowsky).

**2015:** 'The Geopolitics of Internment: An Inquiry into the Burial of Muhammad Ali in Jerusalem, 1931'. *Israel Studies* 20(1), 31-56 (co-author: Y. Reiter).

**2016:** 'Wrecks to relics: battle remains and the formation of a battlescape, Sha'ar Ha'Gai, Israel', in D. Drozdowski, S. De Nardi and E. Waterton (eds.), *Memory, Place and Identity: Commemoration and Remembrance of War and Conflict*, London and New York: Routledge, 74-92.

**Azaryahu, M.** 2017. 'Amongst the names: Gan-Ha'Banim, Tel Aviv-Yafo', in Lissovsky N. and T. Alon-Mozes (eds.), *Gideon Sarig: Gardens for People*, Israel 2017, 122-139 (Hebrew).



**Azaryahu, M.** 2017. "Revisiting East Berlin and Haifa: a Comparative Perspective on Renaming the Past" in Rose-Redwood, R., D. Alderman, and M, Azaryahu (eds.), *The Political Life of Urban Streetscapes: Naming, Politics and Place*, London and New York: Routledge, 56-73.

**M. Azaryahu.** 2017. 'Israel: Geography, Demography, and Economy', in: S. Ilan Troen and Rachel Fish (eds.), *Essential Israel: Essays for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press, 12-39 (co-authors: S. Ilan Troen and A. Golan.)

## Essays

**Azaryahu, M.** 1990. 'Language and National Identity', *Skira Hodshit* 37(4), 3-9 (Hebrew).

**Azaryahu, M.** 1991. 'St. Petersburg, Petrograd, Leningrad: The Rise and Fall(?) of the Soviet Constitutive Myth', *Skira Hodshit*, 38(5), 11-20 (Hebrew).

**Azaryahu, M.** 1992. 'The Agents of Hebraicization', *Politika*, November 1992, 46-49 (Hebrew).

**Azaryahu, M.** 1998. 'Hebraizing a country: the formation of the Hebrew map', *Gesher* 137, 63-68

**Azaryahu, M.** 2003. 'Germany, differently', *Eretz Aheret* 18, 44-47 (Hebrew).

**Azaryahu, M.** 2007. 'Odessa, Odessa', in M. Amir (ed.), *Documentally. Essays on Israeli Documentary Film*, Tel Aviv: Am Oved, 170-179 (Hebrew), co-author: A. Dykman).

**Azaryahu, M.** 2009. "Mehr eine Idee als eine Stadt", *Aufbau* (Das Jüdische Monatsmagazin), special issue 100 Jahre Tel Aviv, March, 6-8.

**Azaryahu, M.** 2009. 'The New York of the Land of Israel', *Ha'aretz*, special supplement 100 Years of the First Hebrew City, April, 14-15.

**Azaryahu, M.** 2012. 'King George Street: On the Preservation of Toponymic Colonial Heritage in Israeli Streetscapes', *Atarim* 2, 47-50 (Hebrew).

**Azaryahu, M.** 2017. Water Towers in the Zionist Landscape, *Atarim* 6: 31-38 (Hebrew).

## Reviews

**Azaryahu, M.** 1996, 'The Monument as Memorial' [Review of E. Levinger, 1993, *Memorials to the fallen in Israel* Tel Aviv: Ha'Kibbutz Ha'Meuchad] *Ya'adut Z'manenu* 10, 315-318 (Hebrew).

**Azaryahu, M.** 1997, 'Points of View' [Review of George F. Thompson, ed., 1995, *Landscape in America*, Austin: University of Texas Press] *Geographical Research Forum*, 17, 81-83.

**Azaryahu, M.** 1998, 'A Survey of Cultural Geography'" [Review of M. Crang, 1998, *Cultural Geography*, London: Routledge] *Geographical Research Forum* 18, 110-114.

**Azaryahu, M.** 1998, 'The History of Memory'" [Review of: I. Shamir, 1996, *Commemoration and Remembrance. Israel's Way of Molding its Collective Memory Patterns*, Tel Aviv: Am-Oved], *Iunim Betkumat Israel*, 8, 250-252 (Hebrew).

**Azaryahu, M.** 1998, 'The Hardware of Remembrance' [Review of: I. Shamir, 1996, *Commemoration and Remembrance. Israel's Way of Molding its Collective Memory Patterns*, Tel Aviv: Am-Oved], *Jewish History* 12(2): 145-147.

**Azaryahu M.** 2002, 'Intellectual Genetics' [Review of Y. Ben-Arieh, 2001, *Land in the Mirror of its Past. Studies in Historical Geography of the Land of Israel*, Jerusalem: The Hebrew University Magnes Press and Yad Ben-Zvi], *Zmanim* 79, 98-102 (Hebrew).

**Azaryahu, M.** 2002, 'In the Eyes of the Beholder' [Review of A. Mishori, 2000, *Look, Watch and See. Zionist Icons and Visual Symbols in Israeli Culture*, Tel Aviv: Am Oved); R. Sela, *Photography in Palestine/Eretz Israel in the 1930s and 1940s*, Ha-Kibbutz Ha-Meuhad, 2000] *Israel. A Journal for the Study of Zionism and the State of Israel. History, Culture, Society* 1, 133-142 (Hebrew).

**Azaryahu, M.** 2004 [Review of M. Feige, 2003, *One Space, Two Places: Gush Emunim, Peace Now and the Construction of Israeli Space*, Jerusalem: The Hebrew University Magnes Press], *Megamot* 43(2), 396-399 (Hebrew).

**Azaryahu, M.** 2005 [Review of B. Wallach, 2003, *Understanding the Cultural Landscape*], *Geography Research Forum* 25, 148-151

**Azaryahu, M.** 2007 [Review of S. Roberman. 2005. *Memory in Immigration: Veterans of the Red Army in Israel* Jerusalem: Magnes], *Megamot*, 415-417 (Hebrew).

**Azaryahu, M.** 2007 [Review of J. Baumel, 2004, *Exemplary Heroes: The Yishuv Paratroopers and the Design of Israel's Collective Memory*, Sedeh Boqer: Ben Gurion University Press], *Cathedra* 121, 189-194 (Hebrew).

**Azaryahu, M.** 2009, 'Not a city, but a poem' [Review of A. Helman, 2007. *Surrounded by sun and sea: urban culture in Mandate Tel Aviv*, Haifa: Haifa University Press], *Cathedra* 133, 165-167 (Hebrew).

**Azaryahu, M.** 2012. [Review of Adrian Frank, 2010. *City Life*, London: Sage], *Geography Research Forum* 32, 148-149.

**Azaryahu, M.** 2016 [Review of I. Troen, *The Design of Zionist Settlement: Imagination and Planning in Actuality*, Beer Sheva: Ben Gurion UP], *Cathedra* 160, 174-179 (Hebrew).

### Encyclopedia Entries

**Azaryahu, M.** 2009. 'Street Names and Iconography'. *Elsevir's International Encyclopedia of Human Geography*.

Foote, K. and **M. Azaryahu**. 2009. 'Semiotics'. *Elsevir's International Encyclopedia of Human Geography*.

Foote, K. and **M. Azaryahu**. 2009. 'Sense of Place'. *Elsevir's International Encyclopedia of Human Geography*.

**Azaryahu, M.** 2017. 'Joppa'. *Encyclopedia of the Bible and its Reception*, De Gruyter.

**Azaryahu, M.** 2017. 'Toponymy'. *The International Encyclopedia of Geography: People, the Earth, Environment, and Technology*, Wiley.